## FIG.1(a)

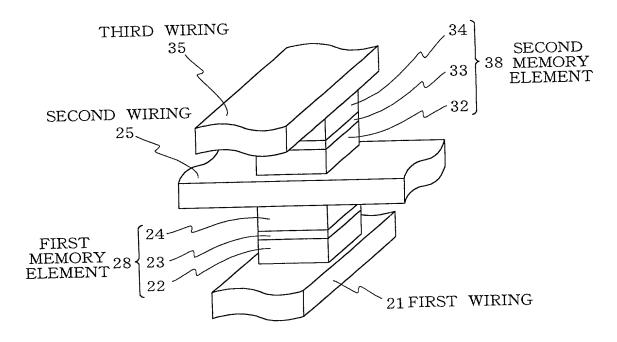
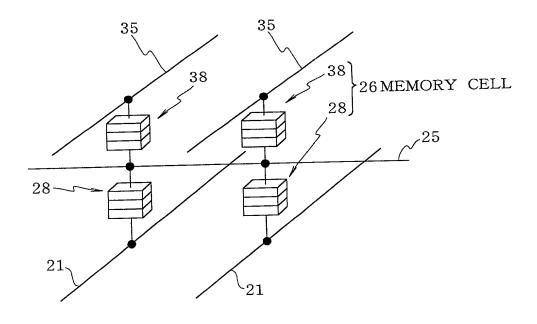


FIG.1(b)



22: FIRST PINNED LAYER

23: FIRST INSULATION LAYER

24: FIRST DATA STORAGE LAYER

32: SECOND PINNED LAYER

33: SECOND INSULATION LAYER

## FIG.2(a)

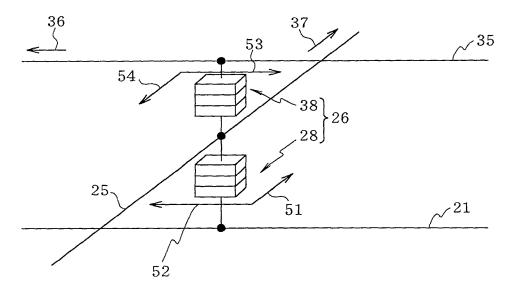
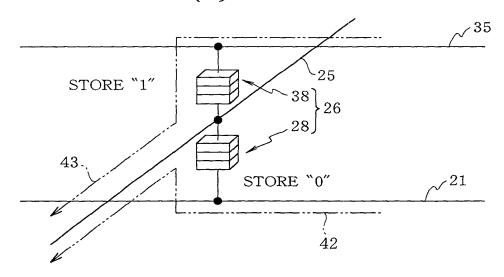
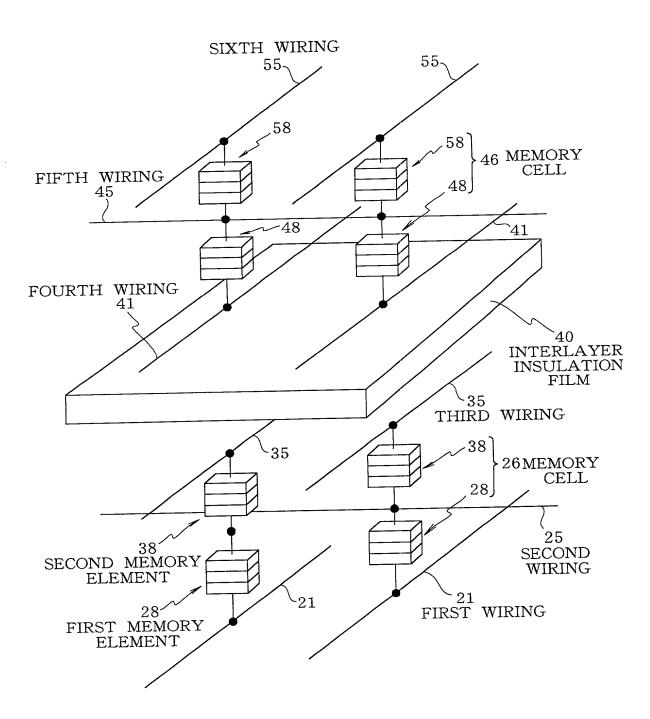


FIG.2(b)



- 36: FIRST DIRECTION
- 37: SECOND DIRECTION
- 42: READ CURRENT PATH OF FIRST MEMORY ELEMENT 28
- 43: READ CURRENT PATH OF SECOND MEMORY ELEMENT 38
- 51: MAGNETIC FIELD IN FIRST MEMORY ELEMENT 28 CAUSED BY FIRST WIRING 21
- 52: MAGNETIC FIELD IN FIRST MEMORY ELEMENT 28 CAUSED BY SECOND WIRING 25
- 53: MAGNETIC FIELD IN SECOND MEMORY ELEMENT 38 CAUSED BY SECOND WIRING 25
- 54: MAGNETIC FIELD IN SECOND MEMORY ELEMENT 38 CAUSED BY THIRD WIRING 35

FIG.3



48 THIRD MEMORY ELEMENT 58 FOURTH MEMORY ELEMENT

## FIG.4(a)

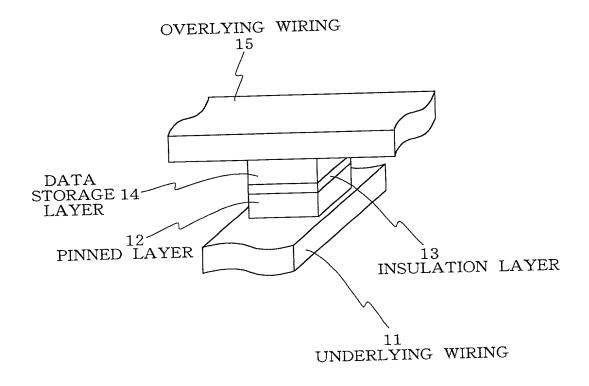


FIG. 4(b)

15

14

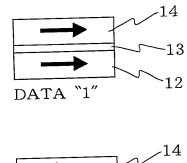
12

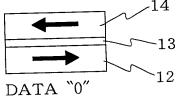
13

16

READ CURRENT PATH

FIG.4(c)





## FIG.5

